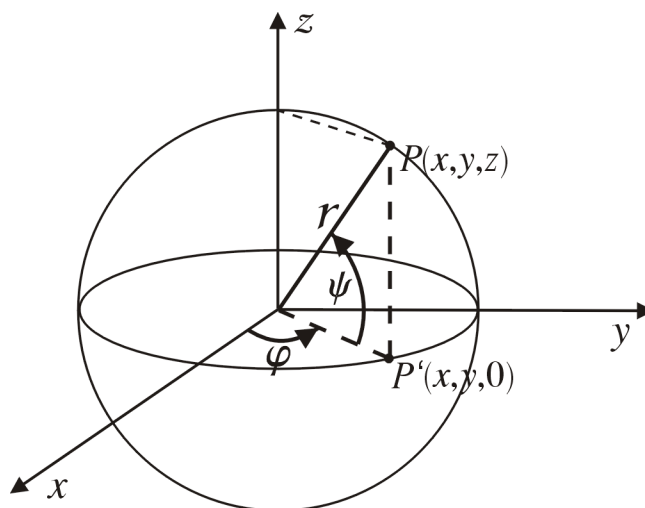


Współrzędne sferyczne



$$\begin{cases} x = r \cos \varphi \cos \psi & 0 \leq r < +\infty \\ y = r \sin \varphi \cos \psi & 0 \leq \varphi \leq 2\pi \\ z = r \sin \psi & -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq \psi \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \end{cases}$$